

Provincial Trunk Highways

Historic Sites of Manitoba

(A) Lower Fort Garry. The only stone fort of the early fur trade intact in Canada. Also the site where No. 1 treaty was made between the Crown and the Chippewa and Swampy Cree Indians on August 3, 1871, whereby those tribes surrendered all their rights to the lands comprised within the boundaries of Manitoba as then existing. (P.T.H. No. 9.)

(B) Forts Rouge, Garry and Gibraltar, in the City of Winnipeg. Tablet affixed to the gateway of old Fort Garry in the park near the corner of Main and Broadway, to mark the sites of Fort Rouge established in 1735, Fort Gibraltar in 1804, old Fort Garry in 1816 and new Fort Garry 1836-1839.

(C) Dogwood nest near the C.P.R. Station, Winnipeg commemorates the site of Old Fort Douglas, the headquarters of the first British Settlement west of the Great Lakes under Captain Miles MacDonnell in 1812.

(D) Battle of Seven Oaks in 1816 between the Lord Selkirk Settlers and Hudson Bay traders on one side and the traders of the North West Company on the other. (P.T.H. No. 1E.)

(E) Dominion Lands Survey System near Headingley, Cain and tablet mark the site where the first monument on the Dominion Lands Survey was placed on July 10, 1871. Here was commenced the survey forming the basis of land tenure in the Western Provinces. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(F) Fort La Reine, Cain in Portage la Prairie, to mark the site of the fort built in October, 1738, by the Vérendrye, from whom came the explorations. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(G) Cairn erected in memory of William Denslow, the banks of the Souris River to commemorate events associated with early fur trading posts and forts built between 1785-1828

from which ran the fur trade routes to the Mandan country and which was headquarters of David Thompson, explorer and geographer from 1797-1798. (P.T.H. No. 2.)

(H) Fort Prince of Wales, Churchill, the most northerly fortress on the American continent; built by the Hudson's Bay Company, 1733 to 1747.

(I) Fort Churchill, opposite Fort Prince of Wales, discovered by the Danish Expedition under Jens Munck in 1619. In 1689 the Hudson's Bay Company built the first Fort Churchill destroyed by fire, and rebuilt in 1717.

(J) The Pas, Embassies of William McDougall, appointed first Lieutenant Governor refused entry to Manitoba at this time, 1870. At St. Norbert Village (P.T.H. No. 14.)

(K) Fort Maurepas, on Winnipeg River. Founded by sons of La Vérendrye, 1734.

(L) Fort Ellice on Assiniboine River near junction with Qu'Appelle River. Established by Hudson's Bay Company shortly after 1821.

(M) Brandon House, old Hudson's Bay trading post.

(N) Pilot Mound, site of mounds of the prehistoric mound builders in eastern slope of Pilot Mound. (P.T.H. No. 3.)

(O) Prehistoric mounds in sections 10, 15 and 21, township 2, range 27 west. (P.T.H. No. 22.)

(P) The Narrows. The name Manitoba is derived from the Cree words Manitou, meaning "The Great Spirit" and Wapah or Wah-pew, meaning "Waters". These names were applied by the Indians to "The Narrows" as on stormy days it sounds which they believed to be the voice of the spirit, is made by the waves dashing pebbles against the beach at "Manitou" Island in the strait.

(Q) Roseau Route. The war road of the Sioux leading to the Lake of the Woods. The earliest route to the West. First used in 1733 by the French. LaJemmeray, in 1736, was buried near the mouth of the Roseau. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

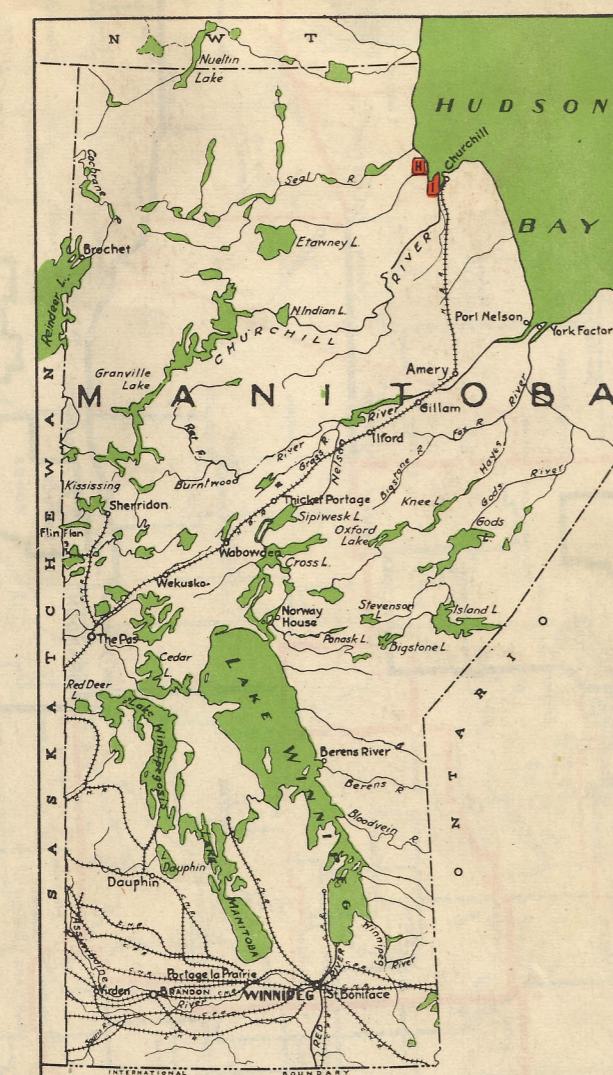
(R) Old North West Fur Company's trading post of Fort Montaigne de la Bosse. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(S) Cairn in International Peace Garden, dedicated July 14, 1932.

(T) Monument to commemorate the Sieur de LaVérendrye who, in 1738, was the first known white man to discover the territory comprising the present Southern Manitoba in La Vérendrye Park, Tache Ave., St. Boniface.

(U) Norway House. Hudson's Bay Company Post, constructed in 1826.

(V) The Pas, Cairn in Devon Park, in memory of Henry Kelsey, Hudson's Bay Company fur trader and explorer, 1691.



Manitoba OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ROAD MAP 1941-1942

PUBLISHED BY
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
PROVINCE OF MANITOBA

HON. ERRICK F. WILLIS, MINISTER

M. A. LYONS
HIGHWAY
COMMISSIONER

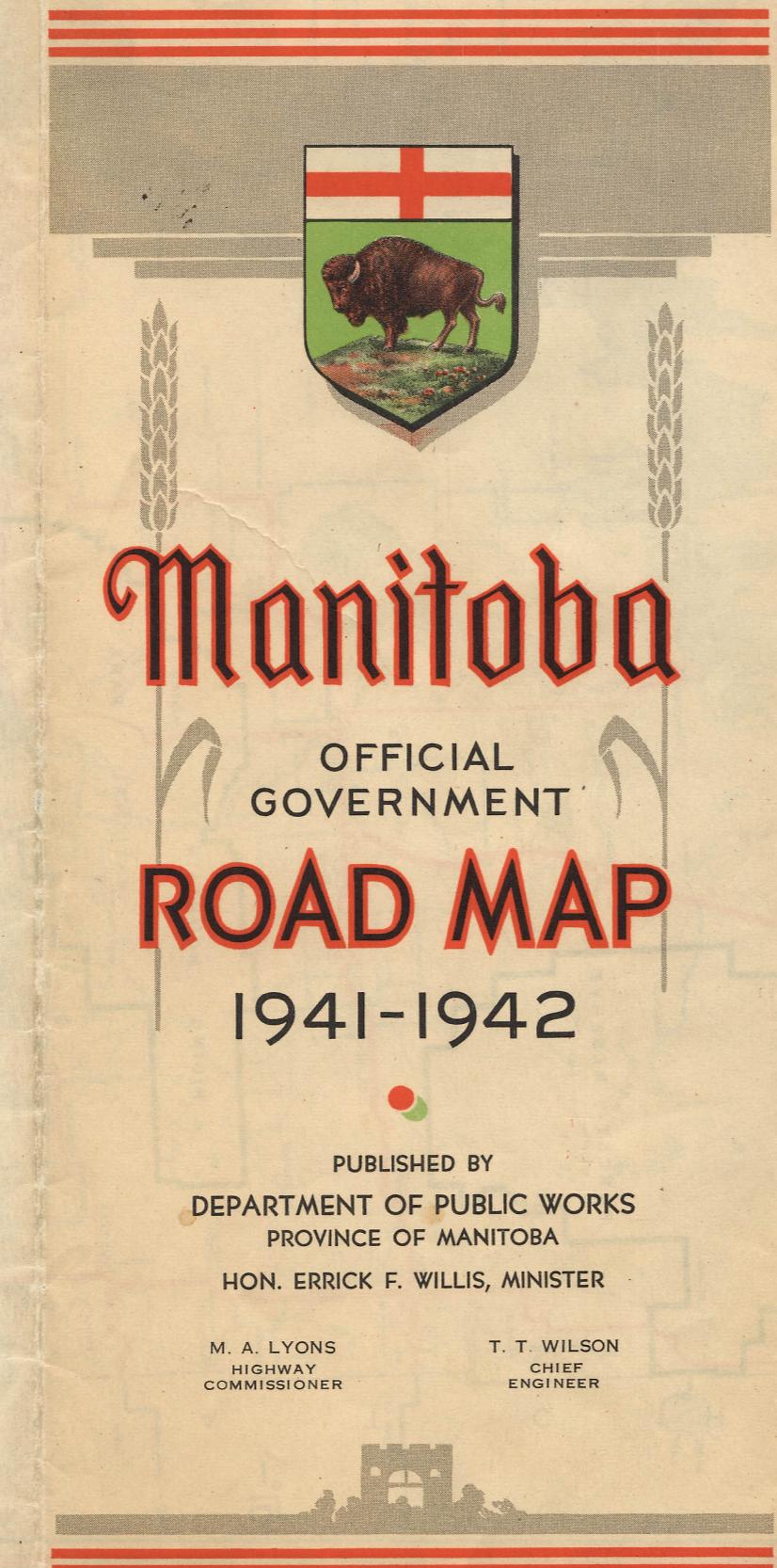
T. T. WILSON
CHIEF
ENGINEER

Information

Manitoba presents an ever-changing variety of scenery, for nature has richly endowed the Province and created a magnificent playground here in the centre of Canada and the North American Continent for the enjoyment of mankind. Man, water and countless waterways offer bathing, canoeing, sailing and fishing; the forests afford visions of wild animal and bird life such as are rarely seen elsewhere on this continent.

Manitoba is accessible from north, south, east and west by all-weather highways, railroads, airways and bus routes.

For further and more detailed information, free of charge, regarding vacation trips, places to see, routes, weather and road reports, maps, time tables, resort literature, etc., etc., write the Tourist and Convention Bureau of Winnipeg and Manitoba, Parliament Building, Winnipeg, Canada.



DISTANCES FROM WINNIPEG TO IMPORTANT CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES CENTRES

	A Miles	B Miles	C Miles	D Miles	E Miles	F Miles	G Miles	H Miles	I Miles	J Miles	K Miles	L Miles	M Miles	N Miles
Albany, N.Y.	1670	Memphis, Tenn.	1513	Douglas.	3 C	Hornbeam.	1 F	Napinka.	2 B	Sidney.	3 D			
Atlanta, Ga.	1637	Metville, Sask.	360	Alonsa.	.5 D	Horton.	1 C	Ariss.	2 D	St. Armand.	3 A			
Baltimore, Md.	1802	Montreal, P.Q.	2343	Altacon.	2 F	Duck River.	2 G	Neepawa.	3 D	Silverton.	2 A			
Benjidi, Minn.	1008	Minneapolis, Minn.	232	Alton.	4 D	Dufrost.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	St. John's.	7 C			
Birchwood, Alta.	254	Montreal, P.Q.	1408	Argyle.	4 B	Dugald.	3 G	Neepawa.	2 C	St. John's.	2 E			
Birmingham, Ala.	1767	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Arden.	4 D	Dunrees.	3 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Bismarck, N.D.	427	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Arnes.	5 F	Durban.	7 A	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Bloddy, Mass.	301	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Arrow River.	3 B	Inwood.	5 A	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Buffalo, N.Y.	1368	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ashera.	5 C	Inwood.	4 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Butte, Mont.	1167	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ashe.	5 C	Inwood.	4 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Calgary, Alta.	923	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Arville.	2 F	Eden.	4 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Cheyenne, Colo.	925	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Aubigny.	3 D	Eden.	3 E	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Cincinnati, Ohio	1182	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Edwin.	3 E	Katrina.	3 D	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Cleveland, Ohio	1277	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Elgin.	2 B	Kennedy.	4 C	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Crookston, Minn.	164	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Elkhorn.	3 A	Kenton.	4 C	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Cromback, B.C.	1012	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	East Braintree.	2 H	Kensville.	3 B	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Dallas, Texas	1426	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	East Selkirk.	3 G	Kaleida.	1 E	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Denver, Colo.	1132	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Edson.	3 A	Kane.	2 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Detroit, Mich.	1110	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Edson.	3 A	Kensville.	3 B	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Dryden, Ont.	232	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Edson.	4 D	Killarney.	1 C	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Duluth, Minn.	404	Montreal, P.Q.	1495	Emerson.	4 C	Kinsella.	5 D	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Edmonton, Alta.	950	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Emerson.	4 C	Kirkland.	2 A	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
El Paso, Texas	2050	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ericksdale.	5 E	Komarano.	4 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Fargo, N.D.	227	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ericssdale.	4 C	Kostokana.	6 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Fort Worth, Texas	1435	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Erskine.	2 B	Koostokana.	6 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Fort Frances, Ont.	290	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ethelbert.	2 D	Koostokana.	6 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Fort William, Ont.	450	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Ewart.	2 A	Koostokana.	6 F	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Frederickton, B.C.	1012	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	LaBroquerie.	2 G	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Glenora, Ont.	300	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lac du Bonnet.	4 H	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Grinnell, Ia.	1090	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Grand Haven, Mich.	915	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	947	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Helena, Mont.	1165	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Hibbing, Minn.	365	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Houston, Texas	1695	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Jameson, Ont.	300	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Indianapolis, Ind.	1090	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Indian Head, Sask.	352	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
International Falls, Minn.	312	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Ironwood, Mich.	311	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Jacksonville, Fla.	1890	Montreal, P.Q.	1448	Lake.	4 E	LaBroquerie.	2 G	Neesh.	2 C	Somerset.	2 E			
Jasper, Alta.	1180													