



Provincial Trunk Highways

Historic Sites of Manitoba

(A) Lower Fort Garry. The only stone fort of the early fur trade intact in Canada. Also the site where No. 1 treaty was made between the Crown and the Chippewas and Swampy Cree Indians on August 3, 1871, whereby those tribes surrendered all their rights to the lands comprised within the boundaries of Manitoba as then existing. (P.T.H. No. 9.)

(B) Forte Rouge, Garry and Gibraltar, in the City of Winnipeg. Tablet affixed to the gateway of old Fort Garry in the park near the corner of Main and Broadway, to mark the sites of Fort Rouge established in 1738, Fort Gibraltar in 1804, old Fort Garry in 1821 and new Fort Garry 1836-1839.

(C) The Devonian, the C.P.R. Station in Winnipeg commemorative of the site of Old Fort Douglas, the headquarters of the first British Settlement west of the Great Lakes under Captain Miles MacDonnell in 1812.

(D) Battle of Seven Oaks in 1816 between the Lord Selkirk Settlers and Hudson Bay traders on one side and the traders of the North West Company on the other. (P.T.H. No. 1E.)

(E) Dominion Lands Survey System, near Headingley. Cairn and tablet mark the site where the first monument on the Dominion Lands Survey was placed on July 10, 1871. Here was commenced the survey forming the base of land tenure in the Western Provinces. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(F) Fort La Reine, Cairn in Portage la Prairie, to mark the site of the Fort built in 1738, by La Vérendrye, from which he carried out his explorations. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(G) Cairn erected in memory of Wamsutter on the banks of the Souris River to commemorate events associated with early fur trading posts and forts built between 1785-1828 from which ran the fur trade routes to the Mandan country and which was headquarters of David Thompson, explorer and geographer from 1797-1798. (P.T.H. No. 2.)

(H) Fort Prince of Wales, Churchill, the most northerly fortress on the American continent; built by the Hudson's Bay Company, 1733 to 1747.

(I) Fort Churchill, opposite Fort Prince of Wales, discovered by the Danish Expedition under Jens Munck in 1619. In 1689 the Hudson's Bay Company built the first Fort Churchill, destroyed by fire, and rebuilt in 1717.

(J) The Barrier. Erratum of William McDougall, appointed first Lieutenant Governor refused entry to Manitoba at this point in 1870. At St. Norbert Village (P.T.H. No. 14.)

(K) Fort Maurepas, on Winnipeg River. Founded by sons of La Vérendrye, 1734.

(L) Fort Ellice or Assiniboine River near junction with Qu'Appelle River. Established by Hudson's Bay Company shortly after 1821.

(M) Brandon House, old Hudson's Bay trading post.

(N) Pilot Mound, site of mounds of the prehistoric mound builders on eastern slope of Pilot Mound. (P.T.H. No. 3.)

(O) Prehistoric mounds in sections 10, 15 and 21, township 2, range 27 west. (P.T.H. No. 22.)

(P) The Narrows. The name Manitoba is derived from the Cree words Manitou, meaning "The Great Spirit" and Wapah or Wah-paw, meaning "Narrow Waters", which names were applied by the Indians to "The Narrows" as on stormy day, when the waves, the voices to be the voice of the spirit, is made by the waves dashes pebbles against the beach at "Manitou" Island in the strait.

(Q) Rosau Route. The war road of the Sioux leading to the Lake of the Woods. The earliest route to the West. First used in 1733 by the French. LaJemmeray, in 1730, was buried near the mouth of the Rosau. (P.T.H. No. 14.)

(R) Old North West Fur Company's trading post of Fort Montaigne de la Bosse. (P.T.H. No. 1.)

(S) Cairn in International Peace Garden, dedicated July 14, 1932.

(T) Monument to commemorate the Sieur de LaVérendrye that heroic explorer, who in 1738, was the first known white man to discover the territory comprising the present Southern Manitoba and La Vérendrye Park, Tache Ave., St. Boniface.

(U) Norway House. Hudson's Bay Company Post, constructed in 1826.

(V) The Pas Cairn in Devon Park, in memory of Henry Kelsey, Hudson's Bay Company fur trader and explorer, 1691.



Manitoba OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ROAD MAP 1941-1942

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PROVINCE OF MANITOBA

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HIGHWAY
COMMISSIONER
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CHIEF
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Information

Manitoba presents an ever-changing variety of scenery, for nature has richly endowed the Province and planted a magnificent playground here in the very centre of Canada and the North American Continent for the enjoyment of mankind. Man, animal and conditions of weather offer bathing, canoeing, sailing and fishing; the forests afford visions of wild animal and bird life such as are rarely seen elsewhere on this continent.

Manitoba is accessible from north, south, east and west by all-weather highways, railroads, airways and bus routes.

For further and more detailed information, free of charge, regarding vacation trips, places to see, routes, weather and road reports, maps, time tables, resort literature, etc., etc., write the Tourist and Convention Bureau of Winnipeg and Manitoba, Parliament Building, Winnipeg, Canada.

DISTANCES FROM WINNIPEG TO IMPORTANT CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES CENTRES

	A Miles	B Miles	C Miles	D Miles	E Miles	F Miles	G Miles	H Miles	I Miles	J Miles	K Miles	L Miles	M Miles	N Miles
Albany, N.Y.	1670	Memphis, Tenn.	1513	Ponington, B.C.	1367	Calgary, Alta.	1190	Edmonton, Alta.	3 B	Douglas.	3 C	Horace.	1 F	Sidney.
Atlanta, Ga.	1637	McMinn, Tenn.	369	Montreal, P.Q.	2343	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	5 A	Dromore.	5 A	Narrows.	2 B	6 C.
Baltimore, Md.	1802	Minneapolis, Minn.	838	Montreal, P.Q.	2062	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	1 F	Duck River.	2 G	Niland.	4 D	7 C.
Bendix, Minn.	1008	Montreal, P.Q.	460	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	2 F	Dufrost.	2 G	Noosa.	2 C	8 E.
Birmingham, Ala.	1254	Montreal, P.Q.	227	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	3 A	Dugald.	3 C	North.	2 D	9 E.
Bismarck, N.D.	427	Montreal, P.Q.	248	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	4 D	Dunes.	4 D	Oakwood.	2 C	10 F.
Boston, Mass.	301	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	5 A	Durham.	5 A	Orchard.	2 C	11 G.
Buffalo, N.Y.	1368	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	6 A	Edgewood.	6 B	South.	2 D	12 H.
Butte, Mont.	187	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	7 A	Edwin.	7 B	Southwood.	2 D	13 I.
Nashville, Tenn.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	8 B	Edginton.	8 C	Southwood.	2 D	14 J.
Nelson, B.C.	1139	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	9 A	Katrine.	9 B	Southwood.	2 D	15 K.
New Orleans, La.	1853	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	10 A	Eldon.	10 B	Southwood.	2 D	16 L.
New York, N.Y.	1800	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	11 B	Elmwood.	11 C	Southwood.	2 D	17 M.
North Bay, Ont.	1174	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	12 C	Inwood.	12 D	Southwood.	2 D	18 N.
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1281	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	13 D	Jade de Chemin.	13 E	Southwood.	2 D	19 O.
Omaha, Neb.	711	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	14 D	Indochine.	14 E	Southwood.	2 D	20 P.
Ottawa, Ont.	1394	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	15 D	Isle de Chemin.	15 E	Southwood.	2 D	21 Q.
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1404	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	16 D	Isle de Chemin.	16 E	Southwood.	2 D	22 R.
Portland, Ore.	1643	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	17 D	Isle de Chemin.	18 E	Southwood.	2 D	23 S.
Prins Albert, Sask.	681	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	18 D	Isle de Chemin.	19 F	Southwood.	2 D	24 T.
Prins Albert Nat. Park (via Saskatoon)	703	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	19 D	Isle de Chemin.	20 G	Southwood.	2 D	25 U.
Roseau, Minn.	164	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	20 D	Isle de Chemin.	21 H	Southwood.	2 D	26 V.
Toronto, Ont.	1012	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	21 D	Isle de Chemin.	22 I	Southwood.	2 D	27 X.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	22 D	Isle de Chemin.	23 J	Southwood.	2 D	28 Y.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	23 D	Isle de Chemin.	24 K	Southwood.	2 D	29 Z.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	24 D	Isle de Chemin.	25 L	Southwood.	2 D	30 A.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	25 D	Isle de Chemin.	26 M	Southwood.	2 D	31 B.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	26 D	Isle de Chemin.	27 N	Southwood.	2 D	32 C.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	27 D	Isle de Chemin.	28 O	Southwood.	2 D	33 D.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	28 D	Isle de Chemin.	29 P	Southwood.	2 D	34 E.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	29 D	Isle de Chemin.	30 R	Southwood.	2 D	35 F.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	30 D	Isle de Chemin.	31 S	Southwood.	2 D	36 G.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	31 D	Isle de Chemin.	32 T	Southwood.	2 D	37 H.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal, P.Q.	1405	Montreal, P.Q.	32 D	Isle de Chemin.	33 U	Southwood.	2 D	38 I.
Winnipeg, Man.	1396	Montreal, P.Q.	245	Montreal, P.Q.	2030	Montreal,								